

# Contents

<i>List of figures</i>	ix
<i>Preface to the third edition</i>	x
<b>Introduction: what is an animal?</b>	1
<b>1 Animals as property</b>	12
<i>Domestication and diseases</i>	13
<i>Animals as property</i>	17
<i>Animal use</i>	18
<i>Animal values</i>	29
<i>Attitudes and ambiguities</i>	32
<b>2 Animals as food</b>	43
<i>Wild animals</i>	44
<i>Domestic animals as food</i>	52
<i>Attitudes toward food</i>	55
<i>Food, death, and salvation</i>	64
<b>3 Animal sexuality</b>	75
<i>Sexual characteristics of animals</i>	76
<i>Bestiality</i>	81
<b>4 Animals as human exemplars</b>	99
<i>Classical heritage</i>	101
<i>Medieval rediscovery</i>	106
<i>The animals</i>	118
<b>5 Animals as humans</b>	130
<i>Animals on trial</i>	130
<i>Companion animals, or pets</i>	139
<b>6 Humans as animals</b>	147
<i>Creatures on the borders</i>	148
<i>Bestial humans</i>	159
<i>Metamorphosis</i>	164

7 **Conclusion: what is a human?** 177

*Saints as perfect humans* 177

*Animals in heaven?* 186

*Appendix*

*Bibliography*

*Index*

177

192

196

213