CONTENTS

1	Introduction				
	1.1	Perspectives on Post-War Reconstruction	4		
		1.1.1 A Vision for Reconstruction	9		
	1.2	Contemporary Literature on Russia's Approach to			
		Reconstruction	11		
	1.3	Intervention Drivers in Russian Policy	14		
	1.4	Reconstruction Drivers	18		
	1.5	Securitisation and Stabilisation	19		
	1.6	A Roadmap Through the Book	21		
	Refe	References			
2	Moscow's Response to Post-War Recovery in the Aftermath				
		WII	29		
	2.1	The Post-WWII Domestic Reconstruction Context	29		
	2.2	The USSR Approach to the Reconstruction of Eastern Europe	34		
	2.3	The Marshall Plan	36		
	2.4 Moscow's Response to the Marshall Plan: The Establishment				
		of the CMEA	39		
	2.5	After Stalin Until the Collapse of the USSR	43		
	2.6	Education	46		
	2.7	Military Aid	50		
	2.8	Conclusion	54		
	References		56		

3	Ruce	a's Unio	que Approach as a (Re)Emerging Donor	61
9	3.1	Russia	as a Non-traditional Donor	63
	3.2	The Fro	lution of Russian Aid	65
	3.3	Russia's	: Unique Path to Intervention	71
	3.3	3.3.1	Selective Respect for Sovereignty in Intervention	
		0.0.1	Decisions	72
		3.3.2	Distancing Its Policy From Western Humanitarian	
		3.3.2	Liberalism	73
		3.3.3	Donorship Without Interference in Domestic Affairs	74
		3.3.4	to the Time	74
	3.4	Comein	e Diplomacy	75
		Unman	nitarian and Developmental Aid as a Political Tool	76
	3.5 3.6	Conclu		78
			51011	79
	Reje	rences		
			TI.	
4	Inte	rvention	and Reconstruction in the Caucasus: The	83
	Cas	es of Ch	echnya, Abkhazia, and South Ossetia	83
	4.1	Region	al Context	84
	4.2	The Ro	oots of Chechen Separatist Movements	85
	4.3	The Bu	uild-Up to Conflict in the Twentieth Century	85
		4.3.1	Leading up to the First Chechen War	03
		4.3.2	Russian Participation in the Georgian Civil War	07
			of 1991–1993	87
	4.4	The W	ars	90
		4.4.1	The Outbreak of the First Chechen War	90
		4.4.2	The Second Chechen War	92
		4.4.3	The Russo-Georgian War of 2008	93
	4.5	Mosco	w's Domestic Response to the Impact of the Chechen	95
		Wars		
		4.5.1	Economic Aid	95
		4.5.2	Educational and Cultural Recovery	100
		453	Results	102
	4.6	Recon	astruction in Post-Conflict Abkhazia and South	105
		Osseti		105
			Abkhazia	105
		4.6.2		107
	4.7		lusion	110
		ferences		113

5	Inte	Intervention and Reconstruction in Syria				
	5.1		duction	121		
		5.1.1	Background of the Syrian Civil War	122		
	5.2	Russia	an Interests and Motivations in Syria	123		
	5.3		a's Military Intervention	126		
	5.4		w as a Conflict Mediator	130		
	5.5		struction Efforts and Limitations	132		
	5.6	Concl		137		
	Refe	erences		138		
6	Ukr	aine: T	he Context, the Case of Crimea, and Moscow's			
	Con	nmitme	ents to Annexed Territories	145		
	6.1		luction	145		
	6.2	Root (Causes of Russian Encroachment on Ukrainian	110		
		Territ	ory	148		
		6.2.1	The Maidan Revolution	150		
	6.3	The Si	tuation in the Donbas	153		
		6.3.1	Peace Agreements: Minsk Protocol and Minsk II	153		
		6.3.2		155		
	6.4	Nation	nalist Concepts Used to Justify War	156		
	6.5	Invest	ments and Development in Crimea	158		
	6.6	Emerg	ring Commitments and Strategies Towards	100		
			struction in 2022	163		
	6.7	Concli	usion	168		
	Refe	rences		170		
7	Con	clusion		177		
	7.1	The Pi	llars of Russia's Post-Conflict Reconstruction Policy	178		
		7.1.1	Moscow's Own Path: Non-interference and	170		
		** BAGO (\$40.045A)	Sovereignty	178		
		7.1.2	Coercive Diplomacy	180		
		7.1.3	CONTROL OF THE PROPERTY OF THE	182		
		7.1.4	A Loyal, Strong State	183		
		7.1.5	Humanitarian and Development Aid as Tools	184		
		7.1.6	Economic Integration and Dependency	185		
		7.1.7	Education	187		

xvi CONTENTS

	7.2	Forecas	t	188
	7.3 Recommendations			191
	2.44	7.3.1	Considerations for Kyiv and the West	191
		7.3.2	Considerations for the Russian Annexed Regions in the Donbas and Eastern Ukraine	194
	Refe	rences		196
I	ndex			199