

# CONTENTS

|  |     |
|--|-----|
| <i>Preface</i>                                     | vii |
| <i>Acknowledgments</i>                             | x   |
| <br>   |     |
| Introduction                                       | 1   |
| 1 Truth  | 8   |
| <i>Arrival</i>                                     |     |
| 2 Skepticism                                       | 30  |
| <i>The Matrix</i>                                  |     |
| <i>Inception</i>                                   |     |
| 3 Personal Identity                                | 58  |
| <i>Memento</i>                                     |     |
| <i>Moon</i>  |     |
| 4 The Mind–Body Problem                            | 83  |
| <i>The Matrix</i>                                  |     |
| <i>Live, Die, Repeat: Edge of Tomorrow</i>         |     |
| 5 Artificial Intelligence                          | 104 |
| <i>Her</i>   |     |
| <i>Ex Machina</i>                                  |     |
| 6 Free Will, Determinism, and Moral Responsibility | 130 |
| <i>Minority Report</i>                             |     |
| <i>Beautiful Boy</i>                               |     |
| 7 Ethics   | 154 |
| <i>Crimes and Misdemeanors</i>                     |     |
| <i>Gone Baby Gone</i>                              |     |
| 8 Political Philosophy                             | 183 |
| <i>Equilibrium</i>                                 |     |
| <i>Divergent</i>                                   |     |

CONTENTS

|    |  |     |
|----|--|-----|
| 9  | Philosophy of Religion   | 203 |
|    | <i>A Serious Man</i>   |     |
|    | <i>Silence</i>   |     |
| 10 | The Meaning of Life  | 230 |
|    | <i>A Serious Man</i>   |     |
|    | <i>Ad Astra</i>  |     |
|    | <i>Readings from Primary Sources</i>   | 251 |
|    | 0 Plato, “Allegory of the Cave” (from <i>The Republic</i> )  | 253 |
|    | 1a Bertrand Russell excerpts from <i>The Problems of Philosophy</i>  | 256 |
|    | 1b William James excerpts from <i>Pragmatism: A New Way for Some Old Ways of Thinking</i>                  | 259 |
|    | 2a René Descartes, “Meditation One” (from <i>Meditations on First Philosophy</i> )                         | 262 |
|    | 2b George Berkeley, excerpts from <i>A Treatise Concerning the Principles of Human Knowledge</i>           | 267 |
|    | 3a John Locke, excerpts from <i>An Essay Concerning Human Understanding</i>                                | 278 |
|    | 3b David Hume, excerpts from <i>A Treatise of Human Nature</i>   | 283 |
|    | 4a Patricia Smith Churchland, excerpts from <i>Can Neurobiology Teach us Anything about Consciousness?</i> | 289 |
|    | 4b Frank Jackson, <i>What Mary Didn’t Know</i>   | 294 |
|    | 5a Alan Turing, excerpts from <i>Computing Machinery and Intelligence</i>                                  | 299 |
|    | 5b John Searle, excerpts from <i>Minds, Brains, and Programs</i>   | 304 |
|    | 6a David Hume, excerpts from <i>An Enquiry Concerning Human Understanding</i>                              | 310 |
|    | 6b Jean-Paul Sartre, excerpts from <i>Existentialism is a Humanism</i>                                     | 319 |
|    | 7a John Stuart Mill, excerpts from <i>Utilitarianism</i>   | 327 |
|    | 7b Immanuel Kant, excerpts from <i>Fundamental Principles of the Metaphysics of Morals</i>                 | 332 |
|    | 8a Thomas Hobbes, excerpts from <i>Leviathan</i>   | 339 |
|    | 8b John Stuart Mill, excerpts from <i>On Liberty</i>   | 346 |
|    | 9a J. L. Mackie, excerpts from <i>Evil and Omnipotence</i>   | 353 |
|    | 9b Augustine, excerpts from <i>On Free Choice of the Will</i>  | 359 |
|    | 10a Albert Camus, <i>The Myth of Sisyphus</i>  | 363 |
|    | <i>Index</i>   | 366 |