Contents

	of Images and Boxes	X
	face to the Third Edition	xii
Prej	face to the Second Edition	xiii
	te on Romanization	xiv
	ps of Korea and East Asia	χv
Brie	ef Chronology of Korean Political History	xvii
Intr	roduction	xviii
1	Goguryeo and Early Korea	1
	Battle of Salsu River, 612	1
	Ancient Korea and Goguryeo	2
	Rise and Fall of Goguryeo	4
	The Pull of Ancient History	7
2	Queen Seondeok and Silla's Unification	10
	Silla's Dispatch of an Embassy to Goguryeo, 642	10
	Buddhism and Power	11
	Legends of the Unification	12
	Silla's "Winning" Features	14
3	The Maturation and Decline of Unified Silla	20
	Assassination of Jang Bogo, 846	20
	Jang Bogo, Choe Chiwon, and Unified Silla Society	21
	Silla and Northeast Asia	23
	Local Strongmen and the End of Silla	26
4	Elements of Goryeo's Founding	27
	The Issuance of Wang Geon's "Ten Injunctions," 943	27
	"Great Founder of Korea"	28
	Vision of the Ten Injunctions	29
	Legacy	32

5	Religion and Regionalism in the Goryeo Order The Outbreak of the Myocheong Rebellion, 1135 The Institutionalized Influence of the Buddhist Clergy	33 33 34
	Myocheong's Rebellion Aftermath	35 37
6	Survival and Adaptation in the Mongol Overlord Period The Marriage of Lady Gi to the Yuan Emperor, 1340 The Mongol Conquest Goryeo Women in the Mongol Empire	41 41 42 46
7	Competing Views of the Goryeo–Joseon Transition Yi Bangwon's Purge of Jeong Dojeon, 1398 Jeong Dojeon: From Mastermind to Political Power A Renaissance, Revolution, or Coup? Taejong's Impact	50 50 51 53 56
8	Confucianism and the Family in the Early Joseon Era The Drafting of Lady Yi's Will, 1541 Early Joseon Confucianism Confucian Family Law and Women's Standing	58 58 59 61
9	Surviving the Great Invasions, 1592–1637 The Return of Admiral Yi Sunsin, 1597 Problems in the Korean Response Narratives of Heroism The Regional Order Remade	66 66 67 69 71
LO	Ideology, Family, and Nationhood in the Mid-Joseon Era The Birth of a Son to Lady Jang, 1688 King Sukjong's Triangles Influential Females Latency of the Mid-Joseon Order	74 74 75 78 80
11	Intellectual Opening in the Late Eighteenth Century The Return of Bak Jega to Korea, 1778 Utility for the Greater Good The Sprouts of Modernity?	83 83 84 87

		Contents	vii
12	Popular Culture and Society in the Late Joseon Era Publication of Observations from the Countryside, 1862		91 91
	Tales of the People		92
	Other Cultural Forms		93
	Popular Culture and Social Consciousness		95
13	Nineteenth-Century Unrest		98
	The Appearance of the General Sherman, 1866		98
	The Nineteenth-Century Issue and Internal Problems		99
	The Arrival of Imperialism		102
14	1894, A Fateful Year		107
	Start of the Gabo Reforms, 1894		107
	The Donghak Spark		108
	A Shrimp Caught in a Whale Fight		109
	Spirit of Gabo		111
15	Rise and Fall of the Great Korean Empire		115
	Opening of the Seoul-Incheon Rail Line, 1899		115
	Korea and the New Empires		116
	Trade and Industry		118
	The Spirit of Enlightenment		120
16	Responses to the Japanese Takeover, 1904-18		124
	Secret Mission to the Hague, 1907		124
	Autonomy and Modern History		125
	Force and Pushback		126
	The Deft Hand of Conquest		130
17	Stirrings of Social Change in the Long 1920s		133
	Opening of a Special Exhibition of Na Hyeseok's Paintings, 192	21	133
	The March First Movement and Its Offshoots		134
	Korean Females in the New Age		137
	Religion and Social Change		140
18	Nation, Culture, and Everyday Life in the Late Colonial	Period	142
	Doctoring of a Newspaper Photo, 1936		142
	Expression, Within Limits		143
	The Cornerstone of Modern Culture		144
	The Quotidian Revelations of Modern Life		146

19	Wrenching Trials of Wartime Mobilization, 1938-45	150
	Visit by Authors Yi Gwangsu and Choe Namseon to Japan, 1943	150
	Industrialization and State Domination	151
	Resignation, Collaboration, and Modern Identity	154
	The Grand Narrative: Independence Movements	157
20	Promises and Perils of the Liberation Period, 1945-50	160
	Elections in Southern Korea, 1948	160
	The Primacy of Politics: A Multi-lateral Dynamic	161
	Implanting the Southern System	164
	Troubling Historical Shadows	167
21	Multiple Sides of the Korean War	169
	The Hungnam Evacuation, 1950	169
	Civil Wars Amid the Cold War	170
	6–25	171
	Chinese Intervention, the Stalemate, and National Memories	173
22	History and Autonomy in Early North Korea	177
	The Juche Speech, 1955	177
	Liberation Space North Korea	178
	Ideals and Realities of the Formative '50s	180
	Juche, History, and Legitimacy	183
23	Striving for Revolution in 1960s South Korea	186
	Student Demonstrations Against the Normalization of Relations	
	With Japan, 1964	186
	Dictatorship, Democracy, and Revolutions	187
	Park Chung Hee	189
	Economic Takeoff	191
	Youth and Angst	194
24	Culture and Politics in 1970s South Korea	195
	Publication of Kim Jiha's "Five Bandits," 1970	195
	The Yusin Decade	196
	Literary Resistance	198
	Mass Culture Under Yusin	201
25	Monumental Life in North Korea	206
	Construction of the Ryugyong Hotel, 1987	206
	The Historical Challenge	207

		.011001100	
	Famine and Aftermath		208
	Monumental Life		211
	Tragedy of History		214
-	Teleficial Marketine in presentation in the entire time of		
26	attack beinger beingeration		216
	A Declaration of Findings, 1987		216
	Prelude: Gwangju, May 1980		217
	The Democracy Generation		219
	Breaking Through in 1987		220
	Aftermath		224
27	South Korean Renewal in the Early Twenty-First Centu	ıry	226
	Quarterfinal Match Versus Spain, 2002		226
	Economic Growth: A Reconsideration		227
	Women and Family: Seismic Shifts		229
	Toward a New Era		231
	The Pendulum of South Korean Politics		233
Epi	ilogue: Historical Reckoning in the Two Koreas, 2010–20	120	236
	Passings in North Korea	17	237
	Shocks in South Korean Politics and Economy		238
	Historical Settlement		241
	Societal Churning		244
	The state of the s		
	erences and Further Readings		247
Bode			270