

OBSAH

PREDHOVOR	7
1. LEGAL PROFESSION	8
CHAPTER 1	
INTRODUCTION TO THE LEGAL PROFESSION IN ENGLAND AND WALES	
1.1 Terminology	9
1.2 Barristers	9
1.3 Solicitors	11
1.4 Judges	12
CHAPTER 2	
LEGAL PROFESSION IN THE USA	16
2.1 Terminology	16
2.2 Attorneys	16
CHAPTER 3	
LEGAL PROFESSION IN THE SLOVAK REPUBLIC	19
3.1 Terminology	19
3.2 Specifics of certain legal professions in the Slovak Republic	19
2. GENERAL THEORY OF LAW	28
CHAPTER 1	
LEGAL SYSTEMS	29
1.1 Common/Anglo-American legal system	29
1.2 Civil/Continental legal system	31
CHAPTER 2	
AREAS AND DIVISION OF LAW	34
2.1 Public/private law	34
2.2 Substantive/procedural law	34
2.3 Civil/criminal law	35
CHAPTER 3	
LEGISLATIVE PROCESS	40
3.1 Legislative process in England and Wales	40

3.2 Legislative process in the USA	41
3.3 Legislative process in the Slovak Republic	42
CHAPTER 4	
THE JUDICIARY BRANCH	45
4.1 Court System in England and Wales	45
4.2 Court System in the USA	45
4.3 Court System in the Slovak Republic	46
3. SUBSTANTIVE CIVIL LAW IN THE SLOVAK REPUBLIC	56
CHAPTER 1	
INTRODUCTION TO SUBSTANTIVE CIVIL LAW	57
1.1 Definition of substantive civil law	57
1.2 General notions of substantive civil law	57
1.2.1 Sources of substantive civil law	57
1.2.2 Subjects of civil law	57
1.2.3 Time in civil law	59
CHAPTER 2	
AN INTRODUCTION TO PROPERTY LAW	63
CHAPTER 3	
RIGHTS IN REM/REAL RIGHTS	67
4. LAW OF TORT	74
CHAPTER 1	
INTRODUCTION TO THE LAW OF TORT	75
1.1 Overlap and distinction between tort, contract, and criminal law	75
1.2 Definition of a tort	78
CHAPTER 2	
CATEGORIES OF TORTS	82
2.1 Negligence	82
2.2 Trespass to a person	86
2.2.1 Assault	87
2.2.2 Battery	87
2.2.3 False imprisonment	87
2.3 Trespass to land and goods	87

2.4 Nuisance	87
2.5 Defamation	88
CHAPTER 3	
TYPES OF LIABILITY	93
CHAPTER 4	
REDRESS/REMEDIES	96
4.1 Damages	96
4.2 Injunctions	97
5. FAMILY LAW AND SUCCESSION LAW	104
CHAPTER 1	
FORMATION AND DISSOLUTION OF MARRIAGE IN THE SLOVAK REPUBLIC	105
1.1 Definition of marriage and its existence	105
1.2 Dissolution of marriage	109
CHAPTER 2	
PARENTAL RIGHTS AND OBLIGATIONS	115
CHAPTER 3	
CONTEMPORARY ISSUES OF FAMILY LAW	119
CHAPTER 4	
SUCCESSION LAW - BASIC NOTIONS	123
6. EMPLOYMENT LAW	131
CHAPTER 1	
INTRODUCTION TO EMPLOYMENT LAW	132
1.1 Definition of employment law	132
1.2 Sources of employment law	132
CHAPTER 2	
EMPLOYMENT RELATIONSHIP	136
2.1 Definition of employment	136
2.2 Parties involved in an employment relationship	136
CHAPTER 3	
EMPLOYMENT AGREEMENT	139
3.1 Types of employment agreements	139

3.2 Rights and obligations of employers and employees	140
3.3 Formation of a contract	141
3.4 Terms and conditions	143
3.5 Changes to the agreement	145
3.6 Termination of employment	146
CHAPTER 4	
EQUALITY IN EMPLOYMENT	153
4.1 Prohibited grounds of discrimination	153
4.2 Remedies for employment discrimination	155
7. CRIMINAL LAW	163
CHAPTER 1	
INTRODUCTION TO SUBSTANTIVE CRIMINAL LAW	164
1.1 Crime/s and elements of crimes	164
1.2 Classification of crimes	167
1.2.1 Selected crimes in the United Kingdom	168
1.2.2 Selected crimes in the Slovak Republic	169
1.3 Defences	171
1.4 Sentencing and punishments	176
CHAPTER 2	
INTRODUCTION TO PROCEDURAL CRIMINAL LAW	179
2.1 Criminal justice in the UK	179
2.2 Criminal justice in the Slovak Republic	183
BIBLIOGRAPHY	196