CONTENTS

List of contrib	figures, tables, boxes, and photos ix utors xiii
Preface xvii	
CHAPTER 1	Bringing society back in 1 Sean Yom
PART I	Societal structures: the rural-urban divide, social mobilization, and identities of the region 29
CHAPTER 2	Social life, from rural to urban 31 Rachel Bahn, Tariq Tell, and Rami Zurayk
CHAPTER 3	Social mobilization and civil society 75 Vincent Durac
CHAPTER 4	Identities, their power and pull 109 P.R. Kumaraswamy
PART II	Societal vulnerabilities: economic development, rentierist legacies, environmental challenges, and refugees 137
CHAPTER 5	Economic development: bread, jobs, and beyond 139 Bessma Momani
CHAPTER 6	Social and cultural legacies of rentierism 171 Hae Won Jeong
CHAPTER 7	The nexus of environment, climate, conflict, and security 201 Mohamed Behnassi
CHAPTER 8	Understanding refugees 229

Rawan Arar

PART III Societal forces: religion and faith, women and gender, the youth generation, and public opinion 259

CHAPTER 9 Religion and faith 261

Ramazan Kılınç

CHAPTER 10 Women and gender 297

Lindsay J. Benstead

CHAPTER 11 The youth generation 331

Sean Yom

CHAPTER 12 Public opinion and attitudes 371

Bethany Shockley

Index 399