## CONTENTS

Preface		8
Ack	Acknowledgements	
Par	t I ENGLISH FROM THE DIACHRONIC PERSPECTIVE	
1	OLD ENGLISH	12
	Introduction	12
	Historical background	12
	Linguistic consequences	15
	Anglo-Saxon period	17
	Old English and its writing system	18
	Old English and its grammatical features	19
	Review questions	22
	A TENEDON OF THE PARTY OF THE P	
2	THE SCANDINAVIAN INFLUENCE	24
	Historical background	24
	Linguistic consequences	24
	Lexical loans	25
	Phonological changes	26
	Grammatical changes	26
	Review questions	28
3	MIDDLE ENGLISH – THE NORMAN INFLUENCE	30
	Historical background	30
	Middle English writing and pronunciation	31
	Linguistic consequences	34
	Lexical level	34
	Grammatical level	38
	Stylistic level	39

	Review questions	40
4	EARLY MODERN ENGLISH - THE LATIN INFLUENCE	42
	Introduction	42
	Historical background	43
	Early Modern English writing and pronunciation	43
	Lexical loans	44
	Lexical loans from other languages	47
	Modern English	50
	Review questions	52
Par	t II ENGLISH FROM THE SYNCHRONIC PERSPECTIVE	
5	AN INTRODUCTION TO LINGUISTICS	54
	Introducing linguistics	54
	Origins of language	55
	Functions of language	58
	Review questions and practice	59
6	PROPERTIES OF LANGUAGE	62
	Introduction	62
	Displacement and productivity	62
	Arbitrariness	63
	Cultural transmission	64
	Discreteness and duality	65
	Patterning	66
	Review questions and practice	67
7	PHONETICS	69
	Introduction	69
	Consonants and their place of articulation	70
	Consonants and their manner of articulation	71

	Vowels and diphthongs	72
	Review questions and practice	73
3	PHONOLOGY	75
	Introduction	75
	Segmental and suprasegmental phonology	75
	Phonemes and allophones	77
	Sound patterning	78
	Assimilation and elision	79
	Review questions and practice	80
9	MORPHOLOGY	83
	Introduction	83
	Morphemes and their types	83
	Word classes (parts of speech)	86
	Grammatical categories	88
	Nominal grammatical categories	88
	Verbal grammatical categories	91
	Review questions and practice	93
10	SYNTAX	96
	Introduction	96
	Word order	96
	Sentence and meaning	97
	Sentences and phrases	102
	Review questions and practice	103
11	LEXICOLOGY	108
	Introduction	108
	Word	109
	Productive word-formation processes	111

	Word-formation processes based on subtraction	1	118
	Review questions and practice	1	122
12	SEMANTICS		126
	Introduction	1	126
	Linguistic sign	1	126
	Semiotic triangle	1	127
	Semantic relations	1	128
	The meaning of sentences	1	133
	Review questions and practice	1	134
13	STYLISTICS	1	137
	Introduction	1	137
	Style	1	137
	Text and textuality	199	139
	Levels of stylistic analysis		141
	Language styles	-	143
	Review questions and practice	1	144
14	DISCOURSE ANALYSIS		148
	Introduction		148
	Text and discourse		148
	Cohesion		149
	Coherence		151
	Review questions and practice	or control of	153
15	SPOKEN AND WRITTEN LANGUAGE		156
	Priority of the spoken language		156
	Differences between spoken and written language		157
	Review questions and practice		159

16	SOCIOLINGUISTICS	161
	Introduction	161
	Slang	162
	Jargon	163
	Review questions and practice	164
	PRAGMATIC LINGUISTICS	100
17	Introduction	166 166
		167
	Speech act theory Deictic expressions	169
	Presuppositions	170
	Conversational principles	171
	Adjacency pairs	173
	Review questions and practice	175
18	INTERNET LINGUISTICS	180
	Introduction	180
	Linguistic peculiarities of the Internet language	180
	New modes of communication	181
	Review questions and practice	184
Part	III Appendix	185
The	list of Norman and Central French Loans in English	185
Test	your knowledge	188

190

191

203

Answer key

**KEY TERMS** 

**BIBLIOGRAPHY**