## CONTENTS

	Introduction	1
PA	RT I. THE GREAT POWER STORY	
1	UNRRA and Its Mandate	13
	UNRRA's Establishment	18
	Getting Started	23
	The Problem of Jewish DPs	25
	Which Displaced Persons Fell under UNRRA's Mandate?	29
	UNRRA under La Guardia	34
	Cold War and the End of UNRRA	37
2	Repatriation to the Soviet Union and Allied Conflict	39
	Forcible Repatriation and Resistance	41
	Filtration	44
	Running Conflicts over Repatriation	45
	Soviet Efforts to Locate and Contact DPs	51
	Rhetorical Framing of the Repatriation Debate	57
	Lost Children	60
	War Criminals	64
PAI	RT II. THE DP STORY	
3	Organization of DP Life	73
0.51	Varieties of DP Agency	73
	Life in the Camps	77
		11

## vi CONTENTS

	Mönchehof: A Russian Camp	82
	Esslingen: A Latvian Camp	86
	DP Choices	88
	"Free-Living" DPs	92
	DP Politics	94
4	DP Occupations	103
	Black Market	104
	Jobs in Germany	107
	Working for the Amis	110
	Jobs outside Germany	114
	Studying	118
5	Other DP Activities and Entertainments	125
	Options for Young Women	126
	Tourism and Adventure	132
	Sports	139
	Cultural Nationalism	142
PA	RT III. SOLVING THE PROBLEM	
6	IRO and Its Mandate	153
	Prehistory of Resettlement	157
	IRO's Overseas Resettlement Policy and the Cold War	160
	Continuing Conflict over Repatriation and Resettlement	164
	Tolstoy Foundation	167
	"Liberalizing" Eligibility Criteria: The Case of the Baltic Waffen-SS	169
	Ukrainian and Russian Collaborators	173
7	Resettlement as Policy	17
	United States	18
	Australia	18
	Canada	18

## CONTENTS vii

	Other Destinations (Latin America, Israel, Morocco)	191
	Race Issues: Turks and Kalmyks	194
	Security Concerns	199
8	DPs Weigh the Options	204
	Looking for the Right Exit	205
	Telling a Good Story	209
	Finding Supporters and Sponsors	212
	Belatedly Choosing Repatriation	217
	The Process of Departure	223
9	Unfinished Business	229
	Hard Core	230
	Remaining in Germany and Austria	233
	Returns and Deportations after Resettlement	236
	Continued Soviet Efforts to Repatriate Its Citizens	240
	Extradition and Punishment of "War Criminals"	245
	Conclusion	251

Acknowledgments 257

Appendix: IRO Resettlement of Russian / Soviet /
Baltic and Jewish DPs, 1947–51 259

Notes 261 Bibliography 317 Index 331