

Table of Contents

Introduction	1
1. Local Inversion	13
1.1 Introduction	13
1.2 A Preliminary Statement	14
1.3 Partial Derivatives. Strictly Differentiable Functions	17
1.4 The Local Inversion Theorem: General Statement	19
1.5 Functions of Class C^r	20
1.6 The Local Inversion Theorem for C^r maps	24
1.7 Curvilinear Coordinates	26
1.8 Generalizations of the Local Inversion Theorem	29
2. Submanifolds	31
2.1 Introduction	31
2.2 Definitions of Submanifolds	32
2.3 First Examples	36
2.4 Tangent Spaces of a Submanifold	40
2.5 Transversality: Intersections	43
2.6 Transversality: Inverse Images	45
2.7 The Implicit Function Theorem	47
2.8 Diffeomorphisms of Submanifolds	50
2.9 Parametrizations, Immersions and Embeddings	52
2.10 Proper Maps; Proper Embeddings	55
2.11 From Submanifolds to Manifolds	58
2.12 Some History	60
3. Transversality Theorems	63
3.1 Introduction	63
3.2 Countability Properties in Topology	65
3.3 Negligible Subsets	69
3.4 The Complement of the Image of a Submanifold	70
3.5 Sard's Theorem	74
3.6 Critical Points, Submersions and the Geometrical Form of Sard's Theorem	75

VI Table of Contents

3.7	The Transversality Theorem: Weak Form	78
3.8	Jet Spaces	81
3.9	The Thom Transversality Theorem	83
3.10	Some History	86
4.	Classification of Differentiable Functions	87
4.1	Introduction	87
4.2	Taylor Formulae Without Remainder	88
4.3	The Problem of Classification of Maps	90
4.4	Critical Points: the Hessian Form	93
4.5	The Morse Lemma	96
4.6	Bifurcations of Critical Points	98
4.7	Apparent Contour of a Surface in \mathbf{R}^3	100
4.8	Maps from \mathbf{R}^2 into \mathbf{R}^2	104
4.9	Envelopes of Plane Curves	108
4.10	Caustics	109
4.11	Genericity and Stability	111
5.	Catastrophe Theory	115
5.1	Introduction	115
5.2	The Language of Germs	117
5.3	r -sufficient Jets; r -determined Germs	119
5.4	The Jacobian Ideal	120
5.5	The Theorem on Sufficiency of Jets	123
5.6	Deformations of a Singularity	126
5.7	The Principles of Catastrophe Theory	130
5.8	Catastrophes of Cusp Type	133
5.9	A Cusp Example	135
5.10	Liquid-Vapour Equilibrium	138
5.11	The Elementary Catastrophes	140
5.12	Catastrophes and Controversies	143
6.	Vector Fields	147
6.1	Introduction	147
6.2	Examples of Vector Fields (\mathbf{R}^n Case)	149
6.3	First Integrals	151
6.4	Vector Fields on Submanifolds	155
6.5	The Uniqueness Theorem and Maximal Integral Curves ..	157
6.6	Vector Fields and Line Fields. Elimination of the Time ..	159
6.7	One-parameter Groups of Diffeomorphisms	161
6.8	The Existence Theorem (Local Case)	164
6.9	The Existence Theorem (Global Case)	168
6.10	The Integral Flow of a Vector Field	170
6.11	The Main Features of a Phase Portrait	172
6.12	Discrete Flows and Continuous Flows	175

7. Linear Vector Fields	179
7.1 Introduction	179
7.2 The Spectrum of an Endomorphism	181
7.3 Space Decomposition Corresponding to Partition of the Spectrum	185
7.4 Norm and Eigenvalues	188
7.5 Contracting, Expanding and Hyperbolic Endomorphisms ..	191
7.6 The Exponential of an Endomorphism	193
7.7 One-parameter Groups of Linear Transformations	196
7.8 The Image of the Exponential	200
7.9 Contracting, Expanding and Hyperbolic Exponential Flows	203
7.10 Topological Classification of Linear Vector Fields	206
7.11 Topological Classification of Automorphisms	211
7.12 Classification of Linear Flows in Dimension 2	213
8. Singular Points of Vector Fields	219
8.1 Introduction	219
8.2 The Classification Problem	220
8.3 Linearization of a Vector Field in the Neighbourhood of a Singular Point	223
8.4 Difficulties with Linearization	226
8.5 Singularities with Attracting Linearization	228
8.6 Lyapunov Theory	230
8.7 The Theorems of Grobman and Hartman	233
8.8 Stable and Unstable Manifolds of a Hyperbolic Singularity ..	234
8.9 Differentiable Linearization: Statement of the Problem ..	238
8.10 Differentiable Linearization: Resonances	239
8.11 Differentiable Linearization: the Theorems of Sternberg and Hartman	242
8.12 Linearization in Dimension 2	243
8.13 Some Historical Landmarks	247
9. Closed Orbits – Structural Stability	249
9.1 Introduction	249
9.2 The Poincaré Map	250
9.3 Characteristic Multipliers of a Closed Orbit	252
9.4 Attracting Closed Orbits	254
9.5 Classification of Closed Orbits and Classification of Diffeomorphisms	256
9.6 Hyperbolic Closed Orbits	258
9.7 Local Structural Stability	260

VIII Table of Contents

9.8 The Kupka-Smale Theorem	264
9.9 Morse-Smale Fields	266
9.10 Structural Stability Through the Ages	268
10. Bifurcations of Phase Portraits	269
10.1 Introduction	269
10.2 What Do We Mean by Bifurcation?	270
10.3 The Centre Manifold Theorem	273
10.4 The Saddle-Node Bifurcation	275
10.5 The Hopf Bifurcation	277
10.6 Local Bifurcations of a Closed Orbit	280
10.7 Saddle-node Bifurcation for a Closed Orbit	282
10.8 Period-doubling Bifurcation	282
10.9 Hopf Bifurcation for a Closed Orbit	284
10.10 An Example of a Codimension 2 Bifurcation	287
10.11 An Example of Non-local Bifurcation	289
References	293
Index	295
Notation	303