CONTENTS

Acknowledgments		vii
1	Introduction: The Western European Foreign Fighter Secret Society	1
2	Conflict: Myth and Reality in the War in Ukraine	23
3	Hosts of the Foreign Fighters in Ukraine: Volunteer Battalions and Popular Militias	45
4	"Two Sides of the Same Coin"? Ideological (Non-)Split on the European Far Right vis-à-vis the War in Ukraine	75
5	France: "To Fight American Imperialism"	90
6	Sweden: "Fight Them There So They Don't Come Here"	111
7	The Balkans: Repeating the 1990s War in Yugoslavia?	128
8	Other Western Europeans (and Americans): A Few Here, a Few There	145
9	Central-Eastern Europeans (CEE): More Red than Brown?	175

vi Contents

10	The Elephant in the Room: Russian Foreign Fighters in the War in Ukraine	196
11	Foreign Fighters in Ukraine 2014–2022: Concluding Remarks	207
12	"Concerned Citizens of the World?" Foreign Volunteers for Ukraine in 2022	221
Inc	lex	242