Contents

Acknowledgments VII

INTRODUCTION

CHAPTER I Political Liberty

Niccolò Machiavelli: Liberty and the Law

Niccolò Machiavelli: Liberty and Fortuna

Niccolò Machiavelli and Sir Thomas More

The Rule of the Prince 22

CHAPTER 2 Liberty and Religion

The Bondage or the Freedom of the Will: Martin Luther and Erasmus of Rotterdam

"Of Our Own We Have Only Sin": John Calvin and the Problem of Heresy 40

Inquisition: The Trial of Giordano Bruno 54

Religion as Dogma, or Religion as Debate? Richard Hooker and Jacobus Arminius 65

CHAPTER 3 Libertas philosophandi, or the Liberty of Thought Between the Prince and Parliament

CONTENTS

The New Drama: William Shakespeare 92

The New Science: From Giordano Bruno to Francis Bacon

The New Science: Galileo Galilei

CHAPTER 4
The Freedom of the Press

The Problems of Writing History: From Jacques Auguste de Thou to Paolo Sarpi

The Search for New Liberties: John Milton

John Milton: Areopagitica

The Virtues of Schisms and Sects 149

CHAPTER 5
Epilogue

Henry Neville, the Republic of Venice, and the "Glorious Revolution" of 1689

159

CONCLUSION

175

Notes 177

Bibliography 193

Index 207