
Contents

<i>List of illustrations</i>	ix
<i>Acknowledgments</i>	xiii
<i>Preface</i>	xv
<i>Foreword</i>	xvii
Introduction	I
1 Public spaces for water	5
Introduction	5
1 Climate change adaptation through local, “bottom-up” initiatives	7
2 The key role of public space in adaptation endeavors	13
3 Potential advantages of applying flood adaptation measures in the design of public spaces	18
3.1 Interdisciplinary design of public spaces	18
3.2 Public spaces of multiple purposes	20
3.3 Public space for public awareness and engagement	21
3.4 Public space as an extensive physical structure and system	23
3.5 Expose and share value through public space	25
3.6 Public spaces as a means to diversify and monitor flood risk	26
Discussion	28
2 Categories and types of flood adaptation measures applicable in the design of public spaces	33
Introduction	33
1 Urban greenery	34
1.1 Green walls	34
2 Urban furniture	35
2.1 Inverted umbrellas	36
2.2 Art installations	36
3 Rooftop detention	36
3.1 Green roofs	37
3.2 Blue roofs	38

4	Reservoirs	38
4.1	Artificial detention basins	39
4.2	Water plazas	39
4.3	Underground reservoirs	40
4.4	Cisterns	41
5	Bioretention	42
5.1	Wet bioretention basins	42
5.2	Dry bioretention basins	43
5.3	Bioswales	44
5.4	Bioretention planters	45
5.5	Rain gardens	46
5.6	Open cell pavement	48
5.7	Interlocking pavement	48
5.8	Porous pavement	49
6	Infiltration techniques	49
6.1	Infiltration trenches	50
6.2	Green gutter	50
7	Stream recovery	51
7.1	Stream rehabilitation	51
7.2	Stream restoration	52
7.3	Daylighting streams	52
8	Open drainage systems	52
8.1	Street channels	53
8.2	Extended channels	53
8.3	Enlarged channels	54
8.4	Check dams	54
9	Floating structures	54
9.1	Floating pathway	55
9.2	Floating platform	55
9.3	Floating island	55
10	Wet-proof	55
10.1	Submergible parks	56
10.2	Submergible pathways	56
11	Raised structures	57
11.1	Cantilevered pathways	57
11.2	Elevated promenade	58
12	Coastal barriers	58
12.1	Multifunctional defenses	59
12.2	Breakwaters	60
12.3	Embankments	60
13	Floodwalls	60
13.1	Sculptured walls	61
13.2	Glass walls	61

14	Barriers	61
14.1	Demountable barrier	62
15	Levees	63
15.1	Gentle slope levees	63
	Flood adaptation categories and types of measures applicable in the design of public spaces	63
3	Portfolio screening	75
	Introduction	75
1	Caixa Forum square	75
2	Expo Boulevard	77
3	Jawaharlal Planetarium Park	78
4	Dakpark	78
5	Oliveiras rooftop garden	80
6	Park Güell	82
7	Parc Diagonal Mar	83
8	Bentemplein square	84
9	Escola Industrial	86
10	Parque Oeste	87
11	Parque da Cidade	88
12	UMass Design Building	90
13	Taasinge Square	91
14	Can Caralleu	93
15	Praça do Comércio	94
16	Elmer Avenue	95
17	Ribeira das Jardas	96
18	Eixo Verde e Azul	98
19	Cheonggyecheon river	100
20	Banyoles old town	101
21	Pier Head	103
22	Queen Elizabeth Olympic Park	104
23	Kronsberg hillside avenues	105
24	Yongning River Park	107
25	Bèsos River Park	108
26	Passeio Atlântico	110
27	Elster millstream	111
28	Barra do Douro North Jetty	112
29	Sea Organ	114
30	Blackpool seafront	115
31	Wells Quayside	116
32	Kampen waterfront	117
33	Corktown Common	119
	Discussion	120

4 Discussion

123

Glossary, abbreviations, and acronyms

127

References

133

Index

141

Sustainable Cities Research Series

147